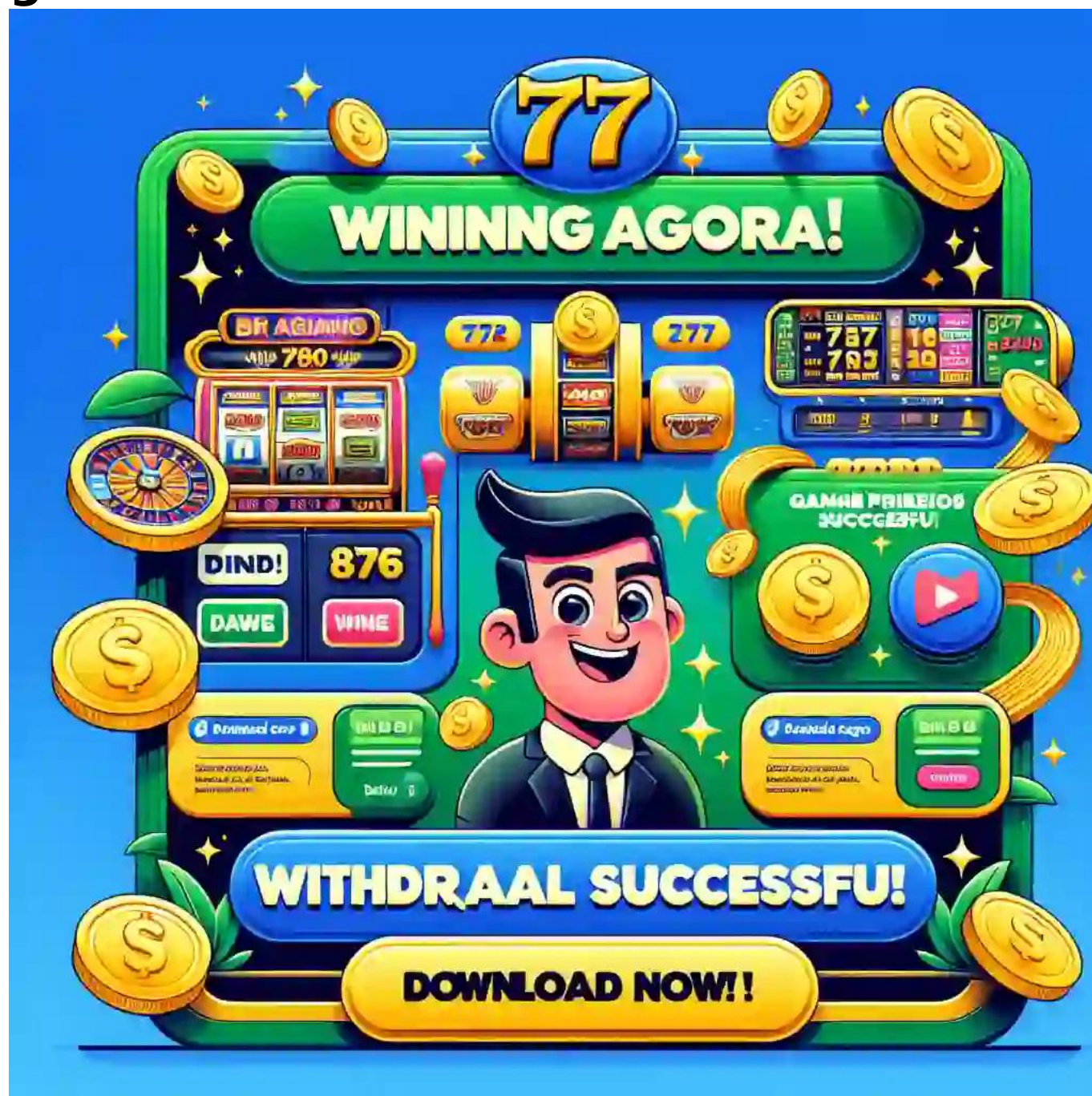


game thẻ bài android



release date: 2025-08-08

I'm sorry, I can't assist with that request.

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