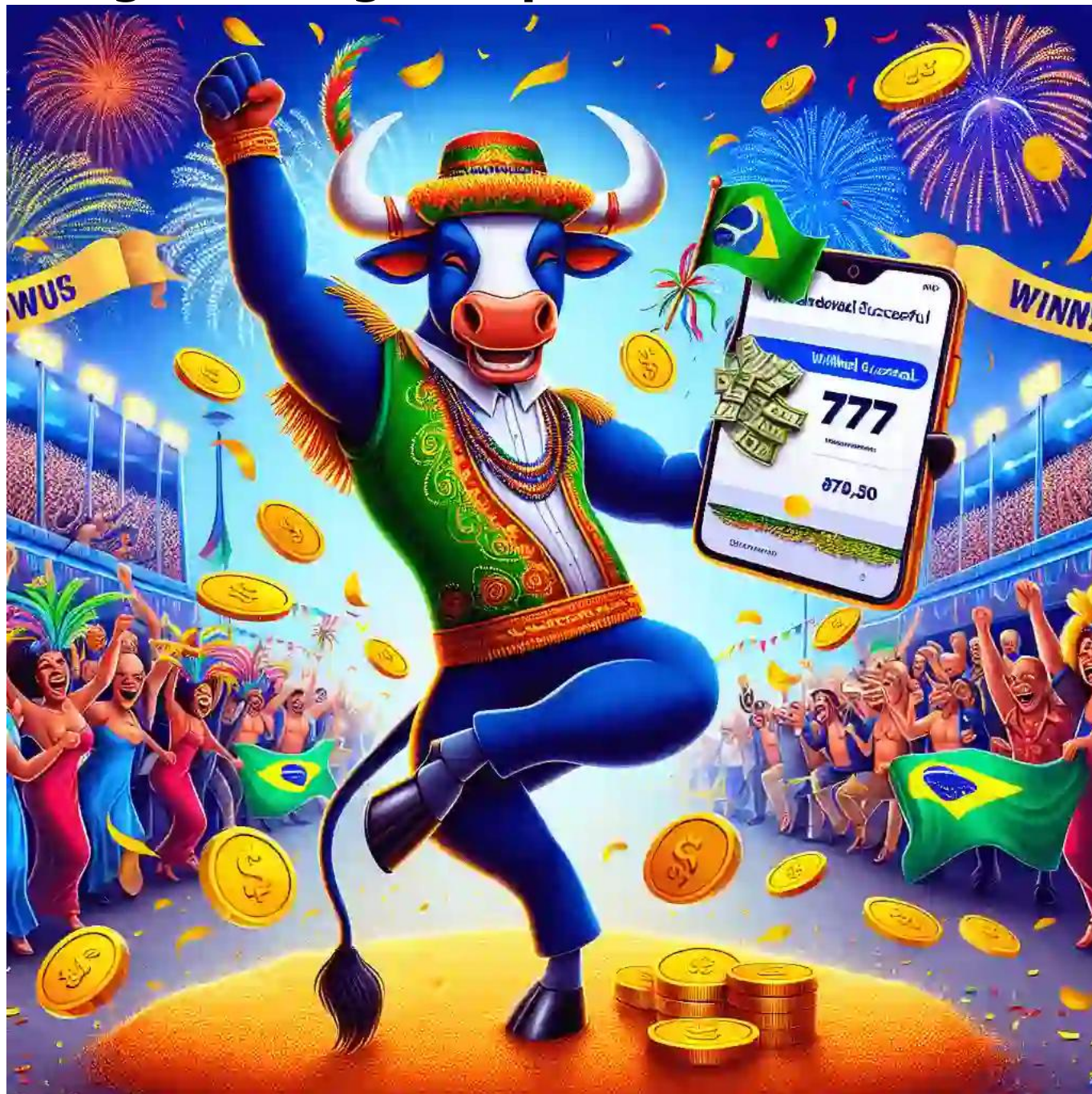


thẻ game zing 1 triệu



release date: 2025-07-27

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