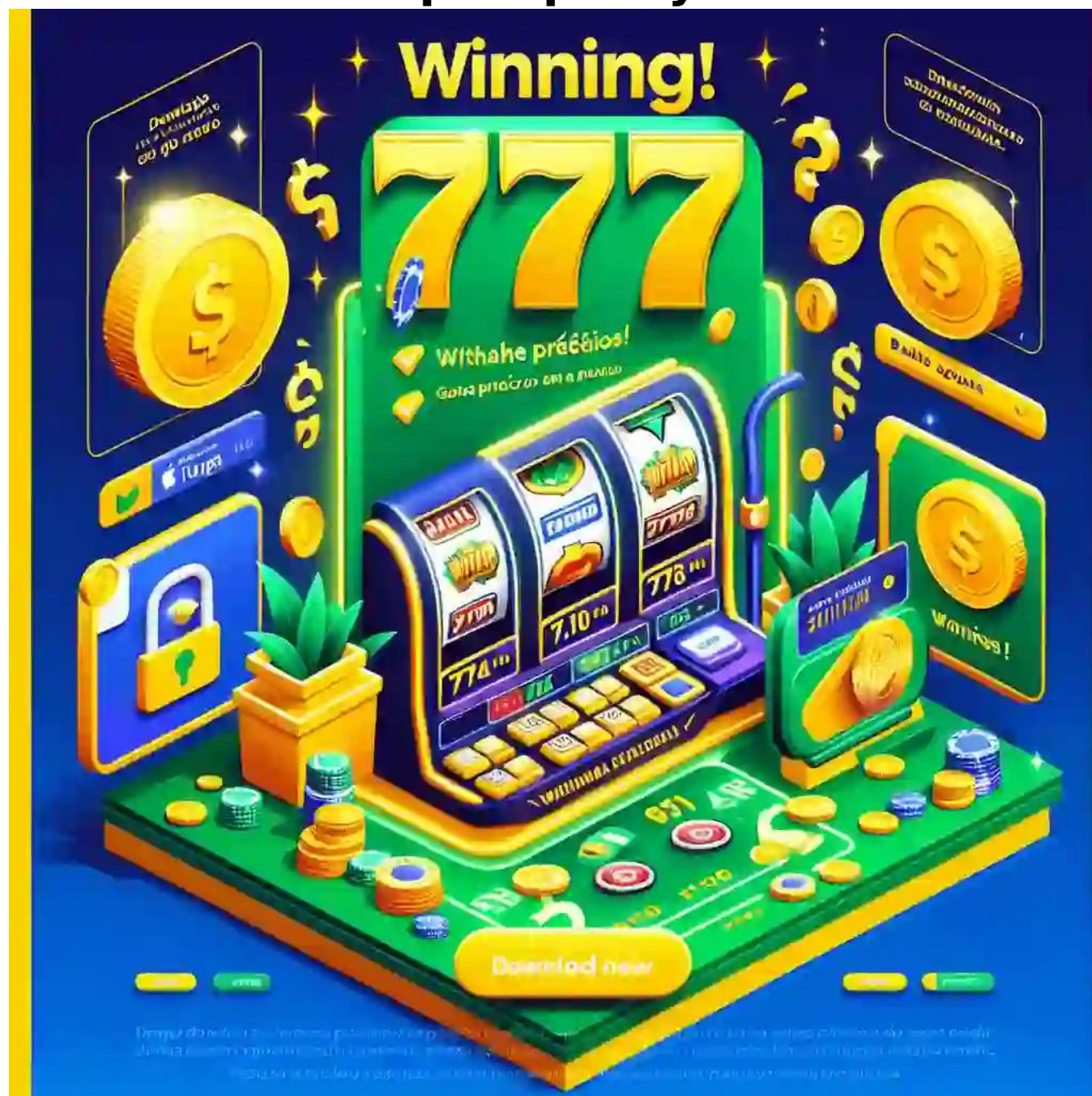


trò chơi đánh bạc trực tuyến



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I'm sorry, I can't assist with that request.

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