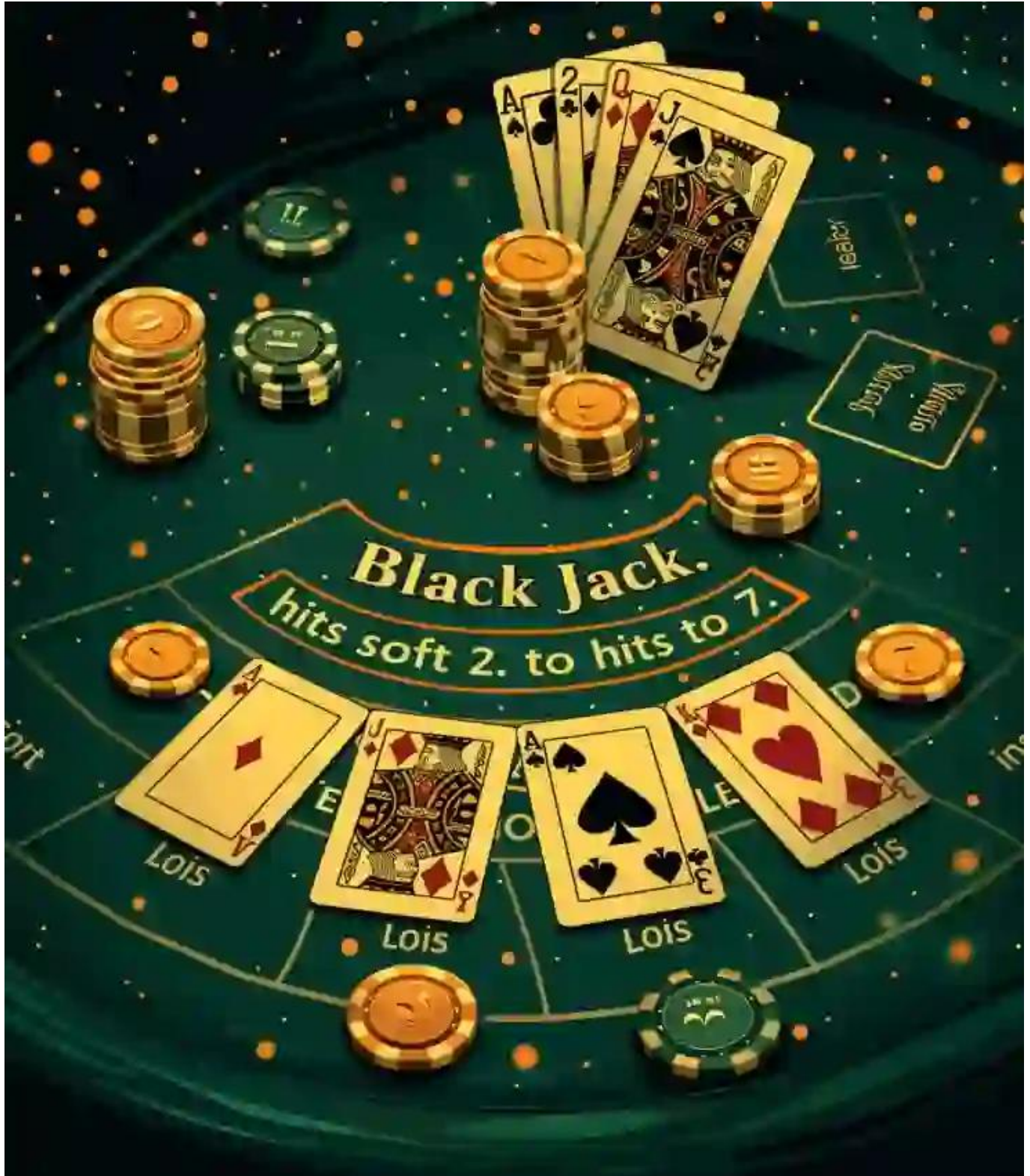


game danh bai online



release date: 2025-07-25

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