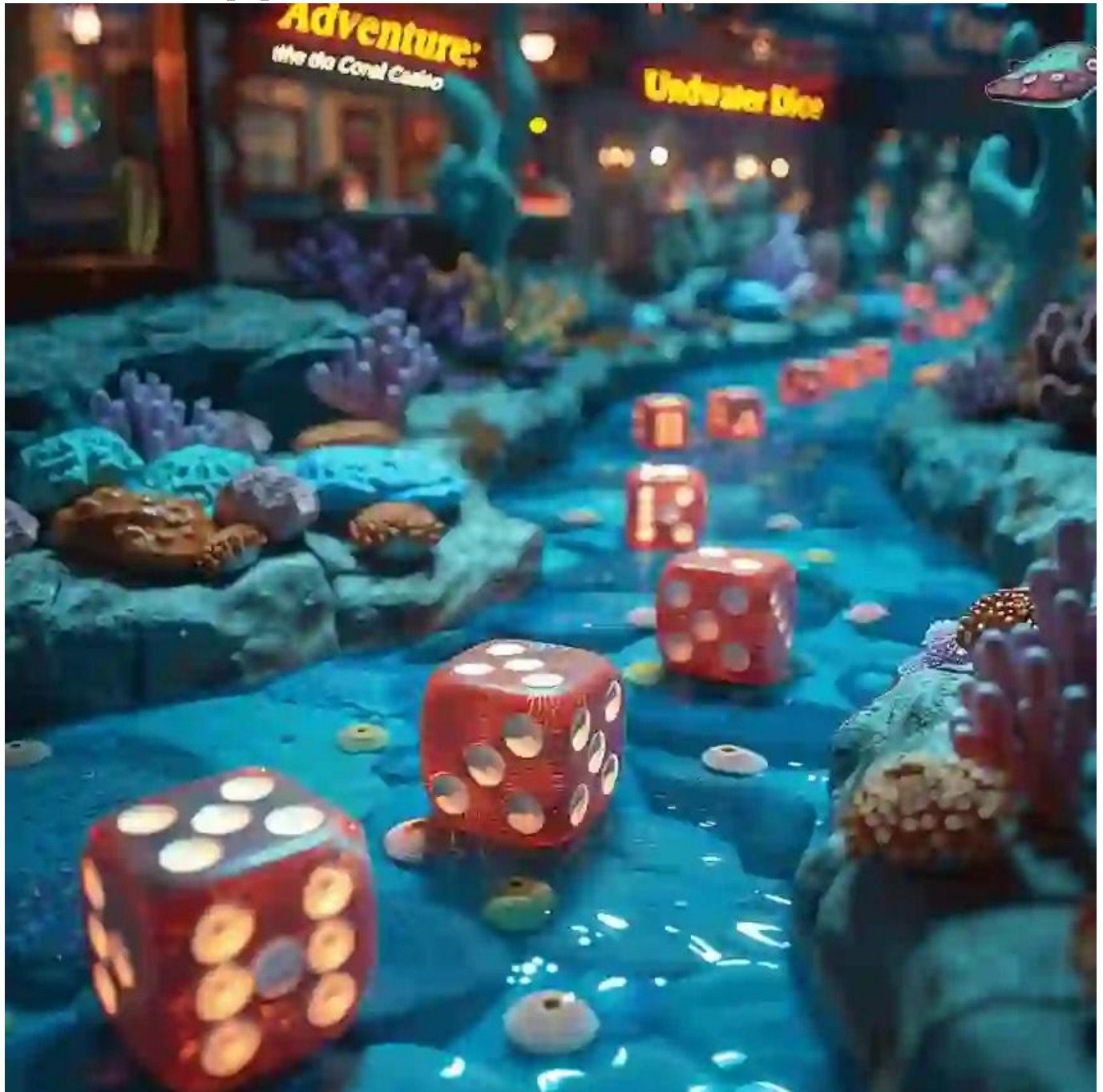


casino app



release date: 2025-08-11

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